

IN THE CLAIMS:

1. (Currently Amended) A method for determining component flow rates of a multiphase fluid in a conduit, the fluid consisting of at least three known components, the fluid having a pressure and temperature at each location of the fluid, the method comprising the steps of:

a) measuring at each of two different positions along the conduit at least four mixture quantities;

b) providing [[a]] speed of sound values for the speed of sound in each of the components at the pressures and temperatures at which the four different mixture quantities are measured;

c) providing a trial value for each of either the component flow rates or phase fractions of the fluid;

d) using a predetermined model to calculate values for the measured mixture quantities based on the speed of sound values and the trial values for each of either the component flow rates or the phase fractions;

e) using a predetermined error function to determine an error value; and

f) using a predetermined optimizing algorithm to determine determining whether the calculated values are acceptable based on the error value;[[,]] and[[,]]

g) if they are not, using a predetermined optimizing algorithm to provide providing a new trial value for each of either the component flow rates or the phase fractions and repeating steps d through f.

2. (Original) A method as in claim 1, wherein the error function is the sum of the squares of the difference between the measured and calculated values at each point.

3. (Original) A method as in claim 1, wherein the four mixture quantities are the sound speed, the flow velocity of the multiphase fluid, the pressure and the temperature.

4. (Currently Amended) An apparatus for determining component flow rates of a multiphase fluid in a conduit, the fluid consisting of at least three known components,

the fluid having a pressure and temperature at each location of the fluid, the apparatus comprising:

- a) means sensors for measuring at each of two different positions along the conduit at least four mixture quantities;
- b) means for providing a speed of sound value for the speed of sound in each of the components at the pressures and temperatures at which the four different mixture quantities are measured;
- c) means for providing a trial value for each of either the component flow rates or phase fractions of the fluid;
- d) a modeler means for using a predetermined model to calculate values for the measured mixture quantities based on speed of sound values for the speed of sound in each of the components at the pressures and temperatures at which the four different mixture quantities are measured and the trial values for each of either the component flow rates or the phase fractions, the trial values and speed of sound values provided to the modeler;
- e) an error function evaluator means for using a predetermined error function to determine an error value; and
- f) means an optimizer for using a predetermined optimizing algorithm to determine whether the calculated values are acceptable based on the error value and, if they are not, provide a new trial value to the modeler for each of either the component flow rates or the phase fractions.

5. (Previously Presented) An apparatus as in claim 4, wherein the error function is the sum of the squares of the difference between the measured and calculated values at each point.

6. (Previously Presented) An apparatus as in claim 4, wherein the four mixture quantities are the sound speed, the flow velocity of the multiphase fluid, the pressure and the temperature.